

**No. 25811**

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**MULTILATERAL**

**International Sugar Agreement, 1987 (with annexes). Concluded at London on 11 September 1987**

*Authentic texts: Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish.*

*Registered ex officio on 24 March 1988.*

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**MULTILATÉRAL**

**Accord international de 1987 sur le sucre (avec annexes). Conclu à Londres le 11 septembre 1987**

*Textes authentiques : arabe, chinois, anglais, français, russe et espagnol.*

*Enregistré d'office le 24 mars 1988.*

INTERNATIONAL SUGAR AGREEMENT,<sup>1</sup> 1987

## CHAPTER I. OBJECTIVES

## Article I. OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the International Sugar Agreement, 1987 (hereinafter referred to as this Agreement), in the light of the terms of resolution 93 (IV)<sup>2</sup> adopted by the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, are:

- (a) To further international co-operation in connection with world sugar matters and related issues;
- (b) To provide an appropriate framework for the preparation of a possible new international sugar agreement with economic provisions;
- (c) To encourage the consumption of sugar;
- (d) To facilitate trade by collecting and providing information on the world sugar market and other sweeteners.

<sup>1</sup>Came into force provisionally in respect of the following States and Organization on 24 March 1988, the date by which the Governments and Organization which had deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations an instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval or a notification of provisional application, decided to put this Agreement into force among themselves, in accordance with article 39 (3):

<i>State or organization</i>	<i>Date of deposit of the instrument of ratification, acceptance (A), approval (AA), or of notification of provisional application (n)</i>	<i>State or organization</i>	<i>Date of deposit of the instrument of ratification, acceptance (A), approval (AA), or of notification of provisional application (n)</i>
Argentina . . . . .	31 December 1987 n	India . . . . .	15 March 1988 n
Belize . . . . .	23 December 1987 n	Jamaica . . . . .	15 February 1988 n
Canada . . . . .	14 March 1988 n	Japan . . . . .	21 December 1987 A
Costa Rica . . . . .	23 March 1988 n	Malawi . . . . .	22 March 1988 n
Cuba* . . . . .	29 December 1987 n	Mauritius . . . . .	15 February 1988 n
Dominican Republic . . . . .	30 December 1987 n	Nicaragua . . . . .	18 January 1988 n
Ecuador . . . . .	13 January 1988 n	Norway . . . . .	21 December 1987 A
El Salvador . . . . .	15 February 1988 n	Papua New Guinea . . . . .	31 December 1987 n
European Economic Community . . . . .	18 December 1987 AA	Peru . . . . .	19 January 1988 n
Fiji . . . . .	25 November 1987	Philippines . . . . .	9 February 1988 n
Finland . . . . .	5 February 1988 n	Republic of Korea . . . . .	31 December 1987 n
German Democratic Republic . . . . .	23 March 1988 n	South Africa . . . . .	31 December 1987
Guatemala . . . . .	17 December 1987 n	Sweden . . . . .	15 December 1987
Guyana . . . . .	15 December 1987	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics . . . . .	5 February 1988 n
Hungary . . . . .	30 December 1987 n	United States of America . . . . .	23 March 1988 n

(Continued on p. 83)

\*See p. 218 of this volume for the text of the declaration made upon notification of provisional application.

In addition, instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession or notifications of provisional application were deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations by the following States, in accordance with article 39 (4):

<i>State</i>	<i>Date of deposit of the instrument of accession (a)</i>
Australia . . . . .	24 March 1988 a
(With provisional effect from 24 March 1988.)	

<sup>2</sup> United Nations, *Proceedings of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, Fourth Session, Nairobi, vol. I, Report and Annexes*, p. 6.

## CHAPTER II. DEFINITIONS

## Article 2. DEFINITIONS

For the purposes of this Agreement:

1. "Organization" means the International Sugar Organization referred to in article 3;
2. "Council" means the International Sugar Council referred to in article 3, paragraph 3;
3. "Member" means a Party to this Agreement;
4. "Exporting Member" means any Member which is listed in annex A to this Agreement, or which is given the status of an exporting Member upon accession to this Agreement or upon change of category under article 4, paragraph 3;
5. "Importing Member" means any Member which is listed in annex B to this Agreement, or which is given the status of an importing Member upon accession to this Agreement or upon any change of category under article 4, paragraph 3;
6. "Special vote" means a vote requiring at least two thirds of the votes cast by exporting Members present and voting and at least two thirds of the votes cast by importing Members present and voting, on condition that these votes are cast by at least half of the number of Members in each category present and voting;
7. "Distributed simple majority vote" means a vote requiring more than half of the total votes of exporting Members present and voting and more than half of the total votes of importing Members present and voting, on condition that these votes are cast by at least half of the number of Members in each category present and voting;
8. "Year" means the calendar year;
9. "Sugar" means sugar in any of its recognized commercial forms derived from sugar cane or sugar beet, including edible and fancy molasses, syrups and any other form of liquid sugar used for human consumption, but does not include final molasses or low-grade types of non-centrifugal sugar produced by primitive methods or sugar destined for uses other than human consumption as food;

(Footnote 1 continued from p. 82)

Also on 24 March 1988, the following instruments of ratification, approval or accession were deposited with the Secretary-General of the United Nations by Governments which, by that date, had notified their intention to apply the Agreement provisionally as at 24 March 1988 in accordance with article 39 (3):

<i>State</i>	<i>Date of deposit of the instrument of ratification, approval (AA) or accession (a)</i>
Canada . . . . . (The Agreement came into force provisionally for Canada on 24 March 1988.)	24 March 1988 <i>a</i>
Hungary . . . . . (The Agreement came into force provisionally for Hungary on 24 March 1988.)	24 March 1988 <i>AA</i>
India . . . . . (The Agreement came into force provisionally for India on 24 March 1988.)	24 March 1988 <i>a</i>
Mauritius . . . . . (The Agreement came into force provisionally for Mauritius on 24 March 1988.)	24 March 1988 <i>a</i>
Nicaragua . . . . . (The Agreement came into force provisionally for Nicaragua on 24 March 1988.)	24 March 1988

10. "Entry into force" means the date on which this Agreement enters into force provisionally or definitively, as provided for in article 39;

11. "Free market" means the total of net imports of the world market, except those resulting from the operation of special arrangements as defined in chapter IX of the International Sugar Agreement, 1977;<sup>1</sup>

12. "World market" means the international sugar market and includes both sugar traded on the free market and sugar traded under special arrangements as defined in chapter IX of the International Sugar Agreement, 1977.

### CHAPTER III. INTERNATIONAL SUGAR ORGANIZATION

#### Article 3. CONTINUATION, HEADQUARTERS AND STRUCTURE OF THE INTERNATIONAL SUGAR ORGANIZATION

1. The International Sugar Organization established under the International Sugar Agreement, 1968,<sup>2</sup> and maintained in existence under the International Sugar Agreements, 1973,<sup>3</sup> 1977 and 1984,<sup>4</sup> shall continue in being for the purpose of administering this Agreement and supervising its operation, with the membership, powers and functions set out in this Agreement.

2. The headquarters of the Organization shall be in London, unless the Council decides otherwise by special vote.

3. The Organization shall function through the International Sugar Council, its Executive Committee and its Executive Director and staff.

#### Article 4. MEMBERSHIP OF THE ORGANIZATION

1. Each Party to this Agreement shall be a Member of the Organization.

2. There shall be two categories of Members of the Organization, namely:

(a) Exporting Members, and

(b) Importing Members.

3. A Member may change its category of membership on such conditions as the Council may establish.

#### Article 5. MEMBERSHIP BY INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

Any reference in this Agreement to a "Government" or "Governments" shall be construed as including the European Economic Community and any other intergovernmental organization having responsibilities in respect of the negotiation, conclusion and application of international agreements, in particular commodity agreements. Accordingly, any reference in this Agreement to signature, ratification, acceptance or approval, or to notification of provisional application or to accession shall, in the case of such intergovernmental organizations, be construed as including a reference to signature, ratification, acceptance, or approval, or to notification of provisional application, or to accession, by such intergovernmental organizations.

<sup>1</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 1064, p. 219.

<sup>2</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 654, p. 3.

<sup>3</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 906, p. 69.

<sup>4</sup> *Ibid.*, vol. 1388, p. 3.

*Article 6. PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES*

1. The Organization shall have legal personality. It shall in particular have the capacity to contract, acquire and dispose of movable and immovable property and to institute legal proceedings.

2. The status, privileges and immunities of the Organization in the territory of the United Kingdom shall continue to be governed by the Headquarters Agreement between the Government of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and the International Sugar Organization signed at London on 29 May 1969,<sup>1</sup> with such amendments as may be necessary for the proper functioning of this Agreement.

3. If the seat of the Organization is moved to a country which is a Member of the Organization, that Member shall, as soon as possible, conclude with the Organization an agreement to be approved by the Council relating to the status, privileges and immunities of the Organization, of its Executive Director, staff and experts and of representatives of Members while in that country for the purpose of exercising their functions.

4. Unless any other taxation arrangements are implemented under the agreement envisaged in paragraph 3 of this article and pending the conclusion of that agreement the new host Member shall:

- (a) Grant exemption from taxation on the remuneration paid by the Organization to its employees, except that such exemption need not apply to its own nationals; and
- (b) Grant exemption from taxation on the assets, income and other property of the Organization.

5. If the seat of the Organization is to be moved to a country which is not a Member of the Organization, the Council shall, before that move, obtain a written assurance from the Government of that country:

- (a) That it shall, as soon as possible, conclude with the Organization an agreement as described in paragraph 3 of this article; and
- (b) That, pending the conclusion of such an agreement, it shall grant the exemptions provided for in paragraph 4 of this article.

6. The Council shall endeavour to conclude the agreement described in paragraph 3 of this article with the Government of the country to which the seat of the Organization is to be moved before transferring the seat.

*CHAPTER IV. INTERNATIONAL SUGAR COUNCIL**Article 7. COMPOSITION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SUGAR COUNCIL*

1. The highest authority of the Organization shall be the International Sugar Council, which shall consist of all the Members of the Organization.

2. Each Member shall have one representative in the Council, and if it so desires, one or more alternates. Furthermore, a Member may appoint one or more advisers to its representatives or alternates.

<sup>1</sup> United Nations, *Treaty Series*, vol. 700, p. 121.

*Article 8. POWERS AND FUNCTIONS OF THE COUNCIL*

1. The Council shall exercise all such powers and perform or arrange for the performance of all such functions as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this Agreement and to pursue the liquidation of the Stock Financing Fund established under article 49 of the International Sugar Agreement, 1977, as delegated by the Council under that Agreement to the Council under the International Sugar Agreement, 1984, pursuant to article 8, paragraph 1, of the latter.

2. The Council shall adopt, by special vote, such rules and regulations as are necessary to carry out the provisions of this Agreement and are consistent therewith, including rules of procedure for the Council and its committees, and the financial and staff regulations of the Organization. The Council may, in its rules of procedure, provide a procedure whereby it may, without meeting, decide specific questions.

3. The Council shall keep such records as are required to perform its functions under this Agreement and such other records as it considers appropriate.

4. The Council shall publish an annual report and such other information as it considers appropriate.

*Article 9. CHAIRMAN AND VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL*

1. For each year, the Council shall elect from among the delegations a Chairman and a Vice-Chairman, who shall not be paid by the Organization.

2. The Chairman and the Vice-Chairman shall be elected one from among the delegations of the importing Members and the other from among those of the exporting Members. Each of these offices shall, as a general rule, alternate each year between the two categories of Members, provided, however, that this shall not prevent the re-election under exceptional circumstances of the Chairman or Vice-Chairman or both when the Council so decides by special vote. In the case of such re-election of either officer, the rule set out in the first sentence of this paragraph shall continue to apply.

3. In the absence of the Chairman, the duties of the post shall be carried out by the Vice-Chairman. In the temporary absence of both the Chairman and the Vice-Chairman or the permanent absence of one or both, the Council may elect from among the delegations new officers, temporary or permanent as appropriate, taking account of the general rule of alternating representation set out in paragraph 2 of this article.

4. Neither the Chairman nor any other officer presiding at meetings of the Council shall vote. They may, however, appoint another person to exercise the voting rights of the Member which they represent.

*Article 10. SESSIONS OF THE COUNCIL*

1. As a general rule, the Council shall hold one regular session in each half of the year.

2. In addition, the Council shall meet in special session whenever it so decides or at the request of:

(a) Any five Members;

(b) Two or more Members holding collectively 250 votes or more under article 11, or

(c) The Executive Committee.

3. Notice of sessions shall be given to Members at least 30 calendar days in advance, except in case of emergency, when such notice shall be given at least 10 calendar days in advance.

4. Sessions shall be held at the headquarters of the Organization unless the Council decides otherwise by special vote. If any Member invites the Council to meet elsewhere than at the headquarters of the Organization, and the Council agrees so to do, that Member shall pay the additional costs involved.

#### *Article 11. VOTES*

1. For the purposes of voting under this Agreement, Members shall hold a total of 2,000 votes, the exporting Members holding together 1,000 votes and the importing Members holding together 1,000 votes.

2. Members' shares of the total votes in their categories in paragraph 1 of this article shall be calculated as follows:

*(a) Exporting Members:*

In the same proportion as the number of their votes in annex A bears to the total number of votes of countries in that annex which are Members.

*(b) Importing Members:*

(i) For the first year, on the basis of the same criterion as in subparagraph (a) above, in respect of the votes in annex B;

(ii) For subsequent years, on the basis of the criteria in article 24, paragraph 3 (b).

3. There shall be no fractional votes. No Member shall have fewer than 5 votes or more than 285 votes.

4. Whenever a Member has its voting rights suspended under any provision of this Agreement, its votes shall be distributed among the other Members in its category according to their shares as established under paragraph 2 of this article. The same procedure shall apply when the Member recovers its voting rights, the Member concerned being included in the distribution.

#### *Article 12. VOTING PROCEDURE OF THE COUNCIL*

1. Each Member shall be entitled to cast the number of votes it holds under article 11. It shall not be entitled to divide such votes.

2. By informing the Chairman in writing, any exporting Member may authorize any other exporting Member, and any importing Member may authorize any other importing Member, to represent its interests and to cast its votes at any meeting or meetings of the Council. A copy of such authorizations shall be examined by any credentials committee that may be set up under the rules of procedure of the Council.

3. A Member authorized by another Member to cast the votes held by the authorizing Member under article 11 shall cast such votes as authorized and in accordance with paragraph 2 of this article.

#### *Article 13. DECISIONS OF THE COUNCIL*

1. All decisions of the Council shall be taken and all recommendations shall be made by distributed simple majority vote, unless this Agreement provides for a special vote.

2. In arriving at the number of votes necessary for any decision of the Council, votes of Members abstaining shall not be reckoned and those Members shall not be considered as "voting" for the purposes of article 2, definition 6 or definition 7, as the case may be. Where a Member avails itself of the provisions of article 12, and its votes

are cast at a meeting of the Council, such Member shall, for the purposes of paragraph 1 of this article, be considered as present and voting.

3. All decisions of the Council under this Agreement shall be binding upon Members.

#### *Article 14. CO-OPERATION WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS*

1. The Council shall make whatever arrangements are appropriate for consultation or co-operation with the United Nations and its organs, in particular UNCTAD, and with the Food and Agriculture Organization and such other specialized agencies of the United Nations and intergovernmental organizations as may be appropriate.

2. The Council, bearing in mind the particular role of UNCTAD in international commodity trade, shall as appropriate keep UNCTAD informed of its activities and programmes of work.

3. The Council may also make whatever arrangements are appropriate for maintaining effective contact with international organizations of sugar producers, traders and manufacturers.

#### *Article 15. ADMISSION OF OBSERVERS*

1. The Council may invite any non-member State to attend any of its meetings as an observer.

2. The Council may also invite any of the organizations referred to in article 14, paragraph 1, to attend any of its meetings as an observer.

#### *Article 16. QUORUM FOR THE COUNCIL*

The quorum for any meeting of the Council shall be the presence of more than half of all exporting Members and more than half of all importing Members, the Members thus present holding at least two thirds of the total votes of all Members in their respective categories under article 11. If there is no quorum on the day appointed for the opening of any Council session, or if in the course of any Council session there is no quorum at three successive meetings, the Council shall be convened seven days later; at that time, and throughout the remainder of that session, the quorum shall be the presence of more than half of all exporting Members and more than half of all importing Members, the Members thus present representing more than half of the total votes of all Members in their respective categories under article 11. Representation in accordance with article 12, paragraph 2, shall be considered as presence.

### CHAPTER V. EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

#### *Article 17. COMPOSITION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE*

1. The Executive Committee shall consist of 10 exporting Members and 10 importing Members, who shall be elected for each year in accordance with article 18 and may be re-elected.

2. Each member of the Executive Committee shall appoint one representative and may appoint in addition one or more alternates and advisers.

3. The Executive Committee shall elect its Chairman for each year. He shall not have the right to vote and may be re-elected.

4. The Executive Committee shall meet at the headquarters of the Organization, unless it decides otherwise. If any Member invites the Executive Committee to meet



elsewhere than at the headquarters of the Organization, and the Executive Committee agrees so to do, that Member shall pay the additional costs involved.

*Article 18. ELECTION OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE*

1. The exporting and importing members of the Executive Committee shall be elected in the Council by the exporting and importing Members of the Organization respectively. The election within each category shall be held in accordance with paragraphs 2 to 7 inclusive of this article.

2. Each Member shall cast all the votes to which it is entitled under article 11 for a single candidate. A Member may cast for another candidate any votes which it exercises pursuant to article 12, paragraph 2.

3. The 10 candidates receiving the largest number of votes shall be elected; however, to be elected on the first ballot, a candidate must secure at least 60 votes.

4. If fewer than 10 candidates are elected on the first ballot, further ballots shall be held in which only Members which did not vote for any of the candidates elected shall have the right to vote. In each further ballot, the minimum number of votes required for election shall be successively diminished by 5 until the 10 candidates are elected.

5. Any Member which did not vote for any of the members elected may subsequently assign its votes to one of them, subject to paragraphs 6 and 7 of this article.

6. A member shall be deemed to have received the number of votes originally cast for it when it was elected and, in addition, the number of votes assigned to it, provided that the total number of votes shall not exceed 300 for any member elected.

7. If the votes deemed received by an elected member would otherwise exceed 300, Members which voted for or assigned their votes to such elected member shall arrange among themselves for one or more of them to withdraw their votes from that member and assign or reassign them to another elected member so that the votes received by each elected member shall not exceed the limit of 300.

8. If a member of the Executive Committee is suspended from the exercise of its voting rights under any of the relevant provisions of this Agreement, each Member which has voted for it or assigned its votes to it in accordance with this article may, during such time as that suspension is in force, assign its votes to any other member of the Committee in its category, subject to paragraph 6 of this article.

9. If a member of the Committee ceases to be a Member of the Organization, the Members which voted for or assigned votes to it and Members which have not voted for or assigned votes to another member of the Committee shall, during the next session of the Council, elect a Member to fill the vacancy on the Committee. Any Member which voted for or assigned its votes to the member which has ceased to be a Member of the Organization, and which does not vote for the Member elected to fill the vacancy on the Committee, may assign its votes to another member of the Committee, subject to paragraph 6 of this article.

10. In special circumstances, and after consultation with the member of the Executive Committee for which it voted or to which it assigned its votes in accordance with the provisions of this article, a Member may withdraw its votes from that member for the remainder of the year. That Member may then assign these votes to another member of the Executive Committee in its category but may not withdraw these votes from that other member for the remainder of that year. The member of the Executive Committee

from which the votes have been withdrawn shall retain its seat on the Executive Committee for the remainder of that year. Any action taken pursuant to the provisions of this paragraph shall become effective after the Chairman of the Executive Committee has been informed in writing thereof.

*Article 19. DELEGATION OF POWERS BY THE COUNCIL  
TO THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE*

1. The Council may, by special vote, delegate to the Executive Committee the exercise of any or all of its powers, other than the following:

- (a) Location of the headquarters of the Organization under article 3, paragraph 2;
- (b) Appointment of the Executive Director and any senior official under article 22;
- (c) Adoption of the administrative budget and assessment of contributions under article 24;
- (d) Any request to the Secretary-General of UNCTAD to convene a negotiating conference under article 32, paragraph 2;
- (e) Decision on disputes under article 33;
- (f) Suspension of voting and other rights of a Member under article 34, paragraph 3;
- (g) Exclusion of a Member from the Organization under article 42;
- (h) Recommendation of an amendment under article 44;
- (i) Extension or termination of this Agreement under article 45.

2. The Council may at any time revoke the delegation of any power to the Executive Committee.

*Article 20. VOTING PROCEDURE AND DECISIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE*

1. Each member of the Executive Committee shall be entitled to cast the number of votes received by it under article 18, and cannot divide these votes.

2. Any decision taken by the Executive Committee shall require the same majority as that decision would require if taken by the Council.

3. Any Member shall have the right of appeal to the Council, under such conditions as the Council may prescribe in its rules of procedure, against any decision of the Executive Committee.

*Article 21. QUORUM FOR THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE*

The quorum for any meeting of the Executive Committee shall be the presence of more than half of all exporting members of the Committee and more than half of all importing members of the Committee, the members thus present representing at least two thirds of the total votes of all members of the Committee in their respective categories.

CHAPTER VI. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND STAFF

*Article 22. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR AND STAFF*

1. The Council, after having consulted the Executive Committee, shall appoint the Executive Director by special vote. The terms of appointment of the Executive Director shall be fixed by the Council.

2. The Executive Director shall be the chief administrative officer of the Organi-

zation and shall be responsible for the performance of the duties devolving upon him in the administration of this Agreement.

3. The Council, after consulting the Executive Director, shall by special vote appoint any senior official on such terms as it shall determine.

4. The Executive Director shall appoint other members of the staff in accordance with regulations and decisions of the Council.

5. The Council, in accordance with article 8, shall adopt rules and regulations embodying the fundamental conditions of service and the basic rights, duties and obligations of all members of the Secretariat.

6. Neither the Executive Director nor any member of the staff shall have any financial interest in the sugar industry or sugar trade.

7. Neither the Executive Director nor any member of the staff shall seek or receive instructions regarding their duties under this Agreement from any Member or from any authority external to the Organization. They shall refrain from any action which might reflect on their position as international officials responsible only to the Organization. Each Member shall respect the exclusively international character of the responsibilities of the Executive Director and staff and shall not seek to influence them in the discharge of their responsibilities.

#### CHAPTER VII. FINANCE

##### *Article 23. EXPENSES*

1. The expenses of delegations to the Council, the Executive Committee or any of the committees of the Council or of the Executive Committee shall be met by the Members concerned.

2. The expenses necessary for the administration of this Agreement shall be met by annual contributions from Members, assessed in accordance with article 24. If, however, a Member requests special services, the Council may require that Member to pay for them.

3. Appropriate accounts shall be kept for the administration of this Agreement.

##### *Article 24. ADOPTION OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE BUDGET, AND CONTRIBUTIONS OF MEMBERS*

1. For the purposes of this article, Members shall hold 2,000 votes, distributed as provided in article 11, paragraph 1.

2. However, as an exceptional measure for the first three years of this Agreement, exporting Members shall hold 1,150 votes and importing Members 850 votes, based on the distribution specified in annexes C and D, respectively. This special distribution of votes between the two categories of Members shall also apply for any period of extension under article 45, paragraph 2, unless the Council decides otherwise by special vote.

3. At the time of entry into force of this Agreement, whenever there is a change of membership and at the time of adoption of the administrative budget, the Secretariat shall calculate the votes of individual Members as follows:

(a) Exporting Members:

(i) Each exporting Member shall hold the number of votes specified in annex C, which shall be adjusted as provided in subparagraph (c) below;

- (ii) No exporting Member shall hold more than 260 votes or fewer than 6 votes;
  - (iii) The votes of exporting Members with 6 votes in annex C shall not be subject to any adjustment under this article;
  - (iv) Votes involved in any change of membership in the category of exporting Members shall also be apportioned as provided in subparagraph (c) below;
- (b) Importing Members:
- (i) For the first year of this Agreement, each importing Member shall hold the number of votes specified in annex D, which shall be adjusted as provided in subparagraph (c) below;
  - (ii) In subsequent years, the total votes held by importing Members shall be distributed among them on the basis of the average of their net imports of sugar for the preceding four years for which figures are available, disregarding the year of their lowest net imports and weighted as follows:
    - Free market: 67 per cent;
    - World market: 33 per cent;
  - (iii) The number of votes held by any importing Member may not be increased by more than 5 per cent from one year to the next as a result of distributions under subparagraph (ii) above;
  - (iv) No importing Member shall hold more than 240 votes or fewer than 6 votes;
- (c) Votes in annexes C and D which are not taken up at the time of the entry into force of this Agreement shall be apportioned among individual Members in the relevant category or categories in the proportion that the number of their votes in the relevant annex bears to the total number of votes of countries in that annex which are Members;
- (d) There shall be no fractional votes.
4. The provisions of article 25, paragraph 2, and article 34, paragraph 3 (a), relating to the suspension of voting rights for non-fulfilment of obligations, shall not apply to this article.
5. During the second half of each year, the Council shall adopt the administrative budget of the Organization for the following year and shall determine the per vote contribution of Members required to meet that budget.
6. The contribution of each Member to the administrative budget shall be calculated by multiplying the per vote contribution by the number of votes held by it under this article, as follows:
- (a) For those which are Members at the time of the final adoption of the administrative budget, the number of votes which they then hold, and
  - (b) For those which become Members after the adoption of the administrative budget, the number of votes which they receive at the time of taking up membership, adjusted in proportion to the remainder of the period covered by the budget or budgets; assessments made upon other Members shall not be altered.
7. If this Agreement enters into force more than eight months before the beginning of its first full year, the Council shall at its first session adopt an administrative budget covering the period up to the commencement of the first full year. Otherwise,

the first administrative budget shall cover both the initial period and the first full year.

8. The Council may, by special vote, take such measures as it might deem appropriate in order to mitigate the effects on Members' contributions resulting from a possibly limited membership at the time of the adoption of the administrative budget for the first year of this Agreement or from any major decrease of membership thereafter.

#### *Article 25. PAYMENT OF CONTRIBUTIONS*

1. Members shall pay their contributions to the administrative budget for each year in accordance with their respective constitutional procedures. Contributions to the administrative budget for each year shall be payable in freely convertible currencies and shall become due on the first day of that year; contributions of Members in respect of the year in which they join the Organization shall be due on the date on which they become Members.

2. If, at the end of four months following the date on which its contribution is due in accordance with paragraph 1 of this article, a Member has not paid its full contribution to the administrative budget, the Executive Director shall request the Member to make payment as quickly as possible. If, at the expiration of two months after the request of the Executive Director, the Member has still not paid its contribution, its voting rights in the Council and in the Executive Committee shall be suspended until such time as it has made full payment of the contribution.

3. A Member whose voting rights have been suspended under paragraph 2 of this article shall not be deprived of any of its other rights or relieved of any of its obligations under this Agreement, unless the Council so decides by special vote. It shall remain liable to pay its contribution and to meet any other of its financial obligations under this Agreement.

#### *Article 26. AUDIT AND PUBLICATION OF ACCOUNTS*

As soon as possible after the close of each year, the financial statements of the Organization for that year, certified by an independent auditor, shall be presented to the Council for approval and publication.

### CHAPTER VIII. GENERAL UNDERTAKINGS OF MEMBERS

#### *Article 27. UNDERTAKINGS BY MEMBERS*

Members undertake to adopt such measures as are necessary to enable them to fulfil their obligations under this Agreement and fully to co-operate with one another in securing the attainment of the objectives of this Agreement.

#### *Article 28. LABOUR STANDARDS*

Members shall ensure that fair labour standards are maintained in their respective sugar industries and, as far as possible, shall endeavour to improve the standard of living of agricultural and industrial workers in the various branches of sugar production and of growers of sugar cane and sugar beet.

#### *Article 29. FINANCIAL LIABILITY OF MEMBERS*

Each Member's financial liability to the Organization and to other Members is limited to the extent of its obligations concerning contributions to the administrative budgets adopted by the Council under this Agreement.

## CHAPTER IX. INFORMATION AND STUDIES

*Article 30. INFORMATION AND STUDIES*

1. The Organization shall act as a centre for the collection and publication of statistical information and studies on world production, prices, exports and imports, consumption and stocks of sugar (including both raw and refined sugar as appropriate) and other sweeteners, as well as taxes on sugar and other sweeteners.

2. Members undertake to supply within the time which may be prescribed in the rules of procedure all available statistics and information as may be identified in those rules as necessary to enable the Organization to discharge its functions under this Agreement. Should this become necessary, the Organization shall use such relevant information as may be available to it from other sources. No information shall be published by the Organization which might serve to identify the operations of persons or companies producing, processing or marketing sugar.

*Article 31. MARKET EVALUATION, CONSUMPTION AND STATISTICS*

1. The Council shall establish a Committee on Sugar Market Evaluation, Consumption and Statistics, composed of both exporting and importing Members, under the Chairmanship of the Executive Director.

2. The Committee shall keep under continuous review matters relating to the world economy of sugar and other sweeteners and shall apprise Members of the outcome of its deliberations, for which purpose it shall hold meetings, normally every 90 days. In its review, the Committee shall take account of all relevant information gathered by the Organization pursuant to article 30.

3. The Committee shall study, *inter alia*, the following:

- (a) Market behaviour and factors which affect it, with special reference to participation of developing countries in world trade;
- (b) The effects of the use of any form of substitutes for sugar, including both natural and artificial sweeteners, on world trade in, and consumption of, sugar;
- (c) The relative tax treatment of sugar and other sweeteners or raw materials for the production of the latter;
- (d) The effects on the consumption of sugar in different countries of (i) taxation and restrictive measures; (ii) economic conditions and, in particular, balance-of-payments difficulties, and (iii) climatic and other conditions;
- (e) Means of promoting consumption, particularly in countries where per capita consumption is low;
- (f) Ways and means of co-operating with agencies concerned with the expansion of consumption of sugar and related foodstuffs;
- (g) Research into new uses of sugar, its by-products and the plants from which it is derived;

and shall submit reports to the Council.

## CHAPTER X. PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW AGREEMENT

*Article 32. PREPARATIONS FOR A NEW AGREEMENT*

1. The Council may study the bases and framework of a new international sugar agreement with economic provisions and report to the Members and make such recommendations as it deems appropriate.

2. The Council may, as soon as it considers appropriate, request the Secretary-General of UNCTAD to convene a negotiating conference.

#### CHAPTER XI. DISPUTES AND COMPLAINTS

##### *Article 33. DISPUTES*

1. Any dispute concerning the interpretation or application of this Agreement which is not settled among the Members involved shall, at the request of any Member party to the dispute, be referred to the Council for decision.

2. In any case where a dispute has been referred to the Council under paragraph 1 of this article, a majority of Members holding not less than one third of the total votes under article 11 may require the Council, after discussion, to seek the opinion of an advisory panel constituted under paragraph 3 of this article on the issue in dispute before giving its decision.

3. (a) Unless the Council decides otherwise by special vote, the panel shall consist of five persons as follows:

- (i) Two persons, one having wide experience in matters of the kind in dispute and the other having legal standing and experience, nominated by the exporting Members;
- (ii) Two such persons nominated by the importing Members, and
- (iii) A Chairman selected unanimously by the four persons nominated under (i) and (ii) above or, if they fail to agree, by the Chairman of the Council.

(b) Nationals of Members and of non-Members shall be eligible to serve on the advisory panel.

(c) Persons appointed to the advisory panel shall act in their personal capacities and without instructions from any Government.

(d) The expenses of the advisory panel shall be paid by the Organization.

4. The opinion of the advisory panel and the reasons therefor shall be submitted to the Council, which, after considering all the relevant information, shall decide the dispute by special vote.

##### *Article 34. ACTION BY THE COUNCIL ON COMPLAINTS AND ON NON-FULFILMENT OF OBLIGATIONS BY MEMBERS*

1. Any complaint that a Member has failed to fulfil its obligations under this Agreement shall, at the request of the Member making the complaint, be referred to the Council, which, subject to prior consultation with the Members concerned, shall take a decision on the matter.

2. Any decision by the Council that a Member is in breach of its obligations under this Agreement shall specify the nature of the breach.

3. Whenever the Council, whether as the result of a complaint or otherwise, finds that a Member has committed a breach of this Agreement, it may, without prejudice to such other measures as are specifically provided for in other articles of this Agreement, by special vote:

- (a) Suspend that Member's voting rights in the Council and in the Executive Committee; and, if it deems it necessary,

- (b) Suspend further rights of such Member, including that of being eligible for or of holding office in the Council or in any of its committees, until it has fulfilled its obligations; or, if such breach significantly impairs the operation of this Agreement,
- (c) Take action under article 42.

## CHAPTER XII. FINAL PROVISIONS

### *Article 35. DEPOSITARY*

The Secretary-General of the United Nations is hereby designated as the depositary of this Agreement.

### *Article 36. SIGNATURE*

This Agreement shall be open for signature at United Nations Headquarters from 1 November until 31 December 1987 by any Government invited to the United Nations Sugar Conference, 1987.

### *Article 37. RATIFICATION, ACCEPTANCE AND APPROVAL*

1. This Agreement shall be subject to ratification, acceptance or approval by the signatory Governments in accordance with their respective constitutional procedures.
2. Instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval shall be deposited with the depositary not later than 31 December 1987. The Council may, however, grant extensions of time to signatory Governments which are unable to deposit their instruments by that date.

### *Article 38. NOTIFICATION OF PROVISIONAL APPLICATION*

1. A signatory Government which intends to ratify, accept or approve this Agreement, or a Government for which the Council has established conditions for accession but which has not yet been able to deposit its instrument, may, at any time, notify the depositary that it will apply this Agreement provisionally either when it enters into force in accordance with article 39 or, if it is already in force, at a specified date.
2. A Government which has notified under paragraph 1 of this article that it will apply this Agreement either when it enters into force or, if it is already in force, at a specified date shall, from that time, be a provisional Member until it deposits its instrument or ratification, acceptance, approval or accession and thus becomes a Member.

### *Article 39. ENTRY INTO FORCE*

1. This Agreement shall enter into force definitively on 1 January 1988, or on any date thereafter, if by that date instruments of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession have been deposited on behalf of Governments holding 50 per cent of the votes of the exporting countries and 50 per cent of the votes of the importing countries in accordance with the distribution established in annex A and annex B to this Agreement, respectively.
2. If, on 1 January 1988, this Agreement has not entered into force in accordance with paragraph 1 of this article, it shall enter into force provisionally if by that date instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval or notifications of provisional application have been deposited on behalf of Governments satisfying the percentage requirements of paragraph 1 of this article.
3. If, on 1 January 1988, the required percentages for entry into force of this Agreement in accordance with paragraph 1 or paragraph 2 of this article are not met, the



Secretary-General of the United Nations shall invite the Governments on whose behalf instruments of ratification, acceptance or approval or notifications of provisional application have been deposited to decide whether this Agreement shall enter into force definitively or provisionally among themselves, in whole or in part, on such date as they may determine. If this Agreement has entered into force provisionally in accordance with this paragraph, it shall subsequently enter into force definitively upon fulfilment of the conditions set out in paragraph 1 of this article without the necessity of a further decision.

4. For a Government on whose behalf an instrument of ratification, acceptance, approval or accession or a notification of provisional application is deposited after the entry into force of this Agreement in accordance with paragraphs 1, 2 or 3 of this article, the instrument or notification shall take effect on the date of deposit and, with regard to notification of provisional application, in accordance with the provisions of article 38, paragraph 1.

#### *Article 40. ACCESSION*

This Agreement shall be open to accession by the Governments of all States upon conditions established by the Council. Upon accession, the State concerned shall be deemed to be listed in the relevant annexes to this Agreement, together with its votes as laid down in the conditions of accession. Accession shall be effected by the deposit of an instrument of accession with the depositary. Instruments of accession shall state that the Government accepts all the conditions established by the Council.

#### *Article 41. WITHDRAWAL*

1. Any Member may withdraw from this Agreement at any time after the entry into force of this Agreement by giving written notice of withdrawal to the depositary. The Member shall simultaneously inform the Council of the action it has taken.

2. Withdrawal under this article shall be effective 30 days after the receipt of the notice by the depositary.

#### *Article 42. EXCLUSION*

If the Council finds that any Member is in breach of its obligations under this Agreement and decides further that such breach significantly impairs the operation of this Agreement, it may, by special vote, exclude such Member from the Organization. The Council shall immediately notify the depositary of any such decision. Ninety days after the date of the Council's decision that Member shall cease to be a Member of the Organization.

#### *Article 43. SETTLEMENT OF ACCOUNTS*

1. The Council shall determine any settlement of accounts which it finds equitable with a Member which has withdrawn from this Agreement or which has been excluded from the Organization, or has otherwise ceased to be a Party to this Agreement. The Organization shall retain any amounts already paid by such Member. Such Member shall be bound to pay any amounts due from it to the Organization.

2. Upon termination of this Agreement, any Member referred to in paragraph 1 of this article shall not be entitled to any share of the proceeds of the liquidation or the other assets of the Organization; nor shall it be burdened with any part of the deficit, if any, of the Organization.

*Article 44. AMENDMENT*

1. The Council may, by special vote, recommend to the Members an amendment of this Agreement. The Council may fix a time after which each Member shall notify the depositary of its acceptance of the amendment. The amendment shall become effective 100 days after the depositary has received notifications of acceptance from Members holding at least 850 of the total votes of exporting Members under article 11 and representing at least three quarters of all exporting Members and from Members holding at least 800 of the total votes of importing Members under article 11 and representing at least three quarters of all importing Members, or on such later date as the Council may have determined by special vote. The Council may fix a time within which each Member shall notify the depositary of its acceptance of the amendment and, if the amendment has not become effective by such time, it shall be considered withdrawn. The Council shall provide the depositary with the information necessary to determine whether the notifications of acceptance received are sufficient to make the amendment effective.

2. Any Member on behalf of which notification of acceptance of an amendment has not been made by the date on which such amendment becomes effective shall, as of that date, cease to be a Party to this Agreement, unless such Member has satisfied the Council that acceptance could not be secured in time owing to difficulties in completing its constitutional procedures and the Council decides to extend for such Member the period fixed for acceptance. Such Member shall not be bound by the amendment before it has notified its acceptance thereof.

*Article 45. DURATION, EXTENSION AND TERMINATION*

1. This Agreement shall remain in force until 31 December 1990, unless extended under paragraph 2 of this article or terminated earlier under paragraph 3 of this article.

2. The Council may, by special vote, extend this Agreement further on a year-to-year basis, for a maximum period of two years. Any Member which does not accept any such extension of this Agreement shall so inform the Council before the beginning of the period of extension and shall cease to be a Party to this Agreement from the beginning of that period.

3. The Council may at any time decide, by special vote, to terminate this Agreement with effect from such date and subject to such conditions as it may determine.

4. Upon termination of this Agreement, the Organization shall continue in being for such time as may be required to carry out its liquidation and shall have such powers and exercise such functions as may be necessary for that purpose.

5. The Council shall notify the depositary of any action taken under paragraph 2 or paragraph 3 of this article.

*Article 46. TRANSITIONAL MEASURES*

1. Where in accordance with the International Sugar Agreement, 1984, the consequences of anything done, to be done or omitted to be done would, for the purposes of the operation of that Agreement, have taken effect in a subsequent year, those consequences shall have the same effect under this Agreement as if the provisions of the 1984 Agreement had continued in effect for those purposes.

2. The administrative budget of the Organization for 1988 shall be provisionally approved by the Council under the International Sugar Agreement, 1984, at its last regular session in 1987, subject to final approval by the Council under this Agreement at its first session in 1988.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF the undersigned, being duly authorized thereto, have affixed their signatures under this Agreement on the dates indicated.

DONE at London, this eleventh day of September, one thousand nine hundred and eighty-seven. The texts of this Agreement in the Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish languages shall be equally authentic. The authentic Arabic and Chinese texts of this Agreement shall be established by the depositary and submitted for adoption to all signatories and Governments which have acceded to this Agreement.

*[For the signatures, see p. 172 of this volume.]*

## ANNEX A

LIST OF EXPORTING COUNTRIES AND ALLOCATION OF VOTES  
FOR THE PURPOSES OF ARTICLE 11 AND ARTICLE 39

Argentina .....	23	Hungary.....	6
Australia .....	84	India.....	57
Austria .....	6	Jamaica .....	5
Barbados.....	5	Madagascar.....	5
Belize.....	5	Malawi.....	5
Bolivia.....	5	Mauritius.....	10
Brazil.....	123	Mexico.....	17
Cameroon.....	5	Nicaragua .....	5
Colombia.....	16	Pakistan.....	7
Congo.....	5	Panama.....	5
Costa Rica.....	5	Papua New Guinea.....	5
Côte d'Ivoire.....	5	Paraguay.....	5
Cuba.....	126	Peru.....	5
Dominican Republic.....	35	Philippines.....	42
Ecuador.....	5	St. Kitts and Nevis.....	5
El Salvador.....	5	South Africa.....	32
European Economic Community.....	209	Swaziland.....	10
Fiji.....	10	Thailand.....	50
Guatemala.....	10	Trinidad and Tobago.....	5
Guyana.....	5	Uganda.....	5
Haiti.....	5	Uruguay.....	5
Honduras.....	5	Zimbabwe.....	7
		TOTAL	1,000

## ANNEX B

LIST OF IMPORTING COUNTRIES AND ALLOCATION OF VOTES  
FOR THE PURPOSES OF ARTICLE 11 AND ARTICLE 39

Canada.....	99	Norway .....	18
Egypt.....	64	Republic of Korea .....	54
Finland.....	8	Sweden .....	7
German Democratic Republic.....	7	Union of Soviet Socialist	
Iraq.....	52	Republics .....	276
Japan .....	179	United States of America .....	220
New Zealand .....	16		
			TOTAL 1,000

## ANNEX C

SPECIAL DISTRIBUTION OF VOTES OF EXPORTING COUNTRIES  
UNDER ARTICLE 24, PARAGRAPH 2

Argentina .....	26	Hungary.....	7
Australia .....	96	India.....	64
Austria.....	7	Jamaica .....	6
Barbados .....	6	Madagascar.....	6
Belize.....	6	Malawi.....	6
Bolivia.....	6	Mauritius.....	12
Brazil.....	140	Mexico.....	20
Cameroon .....	6	Nicaragua .....	6
Colombia.....	18	Pakistan.....	8
Congo .....	6	Panama .....	6
Costa Rica .....	6	Papua New Guinea.....	6
Côte d'Ivoire .....	6	Paraguay .....	6
Cuba.....	144	Peru .....	6
Dominican Republic.....	40	Philippines .....	48
Ecuador .....	6	St. Kitts and Nevis.....	6
El Salvador.....	6	South Africa.....	37
European Economic Community .....	238	Swaziland .....	11
Fiji .....	12	Thailand .....	58
Guatemala.....	12	Trinidad and Tobago .....	6
Guyana .....	6	Uganda .....	6
Haiti .....	6	Uruguay.....	6
Honduras.....	6	Zimbabwe.....	8
		TOTAL	1,150

## ANNEX D

SPECIAL DISTRIBUTION OF VOTES OF IMPORTING COUNTRIES  
UNDER ARTICLE 24, PARAGRAPH 2

Canada .....	84	Norway .....	15
Egypt .....	54	Republic of Korea .....	46
Finland .....	7	Sweden .....	6
German Democratic Republic .....	6	Union of Soviet Socialist	
Iraq .....	44	Republics .....	235
Japan .....	152	United States of America .....	<u>187</u>
New Zealand .....	14		
		TOTAL	850

باسم افغانستان :

代表阿富汗:

In the name of Afghanistan:

Au nom de l'Afghanistan:

От имени Афганистана:

En nombre del Afganistán:

باسم ألبانيا :

代表阿尔巴尼亚:

In the name of Albania:

Au nom de l'Albanie:

От имени Албании:

En nombre de Albania:

باسم الجزائر :

代表阿尔及利亚:

In the name of Algeria:

Au nom de l'Algérie:

От имени Алжира:

En nombre de Argelia:

باسم أنغولا :

代表安哥拉:

In the name of Angola:

Au nom de l'Angola:

От имени Анголы:

En nombre de Angola:



باسم أنتيگوا وباربودا :

代表安提瓜和巴布达:

In the name of Antigua and Barbuda:

Au nom d'Antigua-et-Barbuda:

От имени Антигуа и Барбуды:

En nombre de Antigua y Barbuda:

باسم الأرجنتين :

代表阿根廷:

In the name of Argentina:

Au nom de l'Argentine:

От имени Аргентины:

En nombre de la Argentina:

[MARCELO EMILIO DELPECH]

12.15.87

باسم استراليا :

代表澳大利亚:

In the name of Australia:

Au nom de l'Australie:

От имени Австралии:

En nombre de Australia:

باسم النمسا :

代表奥地利:

In the name of Austria:

Au nom de l'Autriche:

От имени Австрии:

En nombre de Austria:

[KARL FISCHER]

29th of December 1987

باسم البهاما :

代表巴哈马:

In the name of the Bahamas:

Au nom des Bahamas:

От имени Багамских островов:

En nombre de las Bahamas:

باسم البحرين :

代表巴林:

In the name of Bahrain:

Au nom de Bahreïn:

От имени Бахрейна:

En nombre de Bahrein:

باسم بنغلاديش:

代表孟加拉国:

In the name of Bangladesh:

Au nom du Bangladesh:

От имени Бангладеш:

En nombre de Bangladesh:

باسم بربادوس:

代表巴巴多斯:

In the name of Barbados:

Au nom de la Barbade:

От имени Барбадоса:

En nombre de Barbados:

باسم بلجيكا :

代表比利时:

In the name of Belgium:

Au nom de la Belgique:

От имени Бельгии:

En nombre de Belgique:

باسم بليز :

代表伯利兹

In the name of Belize:

Au nom du Belize:

От имени Белиза:

En nombre de Belice:

[KENNETH E. TILLET]

23 Dec. 1987

باسم بنين :

代表贝宁:

In the name of Benin:

Au nom du Bénin:

От имени Бенина:

En nombre de Benin:

باسم بوتان :

代表不丹:

In the name of Bhutan:

Au nom du Bhoutan:

От имени Бутана:

En nombre de Bhután:

باسم بوليفيا :

代表玻利维亚:

In the name of Bolivia:

Au nom de la Bolivie:

От имени Боливии:

En nombre de Bolívia:

باسم بوتسوانا :

代表博茨瓦纳:

In the name of Botswana:

Au nom du Botswana:

От имени Ботсваны:

En nombre de Botswana:

باسم البرازيل :

代表巴西:

In the name of Brazil:

Au nom du Brésil:

От имени Бразилии:

En nombre del Brasil:

باسم بروني دارالسلام :

代表文莱国:

In the name of Brunei Darussalam:

Au nom de Brunéi Darussalam:

От имени Брунея Даруссалама:

En nombre de Brunei Darussalam:

باسم بلغاريا :

代表保加利亚:

In the name of Bulgaria:

Au nom de la Bulgarie:

От имени Болгарии:

En nombre de Bulgaria:

باسم بوركينا فاسو :

代表布尔基纳法索:

In the name of Burkina Faso:

Au nom du Burkina Faso:

От имени Буркина Фасо:

En nombre de Burkina Faso:

باسم بورما :

代表缅甸:

In the name of Burma:

Au nom de la Birmanie:

От имени Бирмы:

En nombre de Birmania:

باسم بوروندي :

代表布隆迪:

In the name of Burundi:

Au nom du Burundi:

От имени Бурунди:

En nombre de Burundi:

باسم جمهورية بيلاروسيا الاشتراكية السوفياتية :

代表白俄罗斯苏维埃社会主义共和国 :

In the name of the Byelorussian Soviet Socialist Republic:

Au nom de la République socialiste soviétique de Biélorussie:

От имени Белорусской Советской Социалистической Республики:

En nombre de la República Socialista Soviética de Bielorrusia:

باسم الكاميرون :

喀麦隆代表 :

In the name of Cameroon:

Au nom du Cameroun:

От имени Камеруна:

En nombre del Camerún:

باسم كندا :

代表加拿大 :

In the name of Canada:

Au nom du Canada:

От имени Канады:

En nombre del Canadá:

باسم الرأس الأخضر :

代表佛得角 :

In the name of Cape Verde:

Au nom du Cap-Vert:

От имени Островов Зеленого Мыса:

En nombre de Cabo Verde:

باسم جمهورية أفريقيا الوسطى :

代表中非共和国:

In the name of the Central African Republic:

Au nom de la République centrafricaine:

От имени Центральноафриканской Республики:

En nombre de la República Centroafricana:

باسم تشاد :

代表乍得:

In the name of Chad:

Au nom du Tchad:

От имени Чада:

En nombre del Chad:

باسم شيلي :

代表智利:

In the name of Chile:

Au nom du Chili:

От имени Чили:

En nombre de Chile:

باسم الصين :

代表中国:

In the name of China:

Au nom de la Chine:

От имени Китая:

En nombre de China:

باسم كولومبيا :

代表哥伦比亚:

In the name of Colombia:

Au nom de la Colombie:

От имени Колумбии:

En nombre de Colombia:

[ENRIQUE PEÑALOSA COMARGO]

30-XI-87

باسم كومورو :

代表科摩罗:

In the name of the Comoros:

Au nom des Comores:

От имени Коморских островов:

En nombre de las Comoras:

باسم الكونغو :

代表刚果:

In the name of the Congo:

Au nom du Congo:

От имени Конго:

En nombre del Congo:

[MARTIN ADOUKI]

le 29 décembre 1987

باسم كوستاريكا :

代表哥斯达黎加:

In the name of Costa Rica:

Au nom du Costa Rica:

От имени Коста-Рики:

En nombre de Costa Rica:

[CARLOS JOSÉ GUTIERREZ]

2 de noviembre 1987<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>2 November 1987—2 novembre 1987.



باسم کوت د'يفوار :

科特迪瓦代表

In the name of Côte d'Ivoire:

Au nom de la Côte d'Ivoire:

От имени Кот д'Ивур:

En nombre de Côte d'Ivoire:

باسم كوبا :

代表古巴:

In the name of Cuba:

Au nom de Cuba:

От имени Кубы:

En nombre de Cuba:

[OSCAR ORAMAS OLIVA]<sup>1</sup>

25/11/87

باسم قبرص :

代表塞浦路斯:

In the name of Cyprus:

Au nom de Chypre:

От имени Кипра:

En nombre de Chipre:

باسم تشيكوسلوفاكيا :

代表捷克斯洛伐克:

In the name of Czechoslovakia:

Au nom de la Tchécoslovaquie:

От имени Чехословакии:

En nombre de Checoslovaquia:

<sup>1</sup>See p. 216 of this volume for the text of the declaration made upon signature—Voir p. 216 du présent volume pour le texte de la déclaration faite lors de la signature.

باسم كمبوتشيا الديمقراطية :

代表民主柬埔寨:

In the name of Democratic Kampuchea:

Au nom du Kampuchea démocratique:

От имени Демократической Кампучии:

En nombre de Kampuchea Democrática:

باسم جمهورية كوريا الشعبية الديمقراطية :

代表朝鲜民主主义人民共和国:

In the name of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea:

Au nom de la République populaire démocratique de Corée:

От имени Корейской Народно-Демократической Республики:

En nombre de la República Popular Democrática de Corea:

باسم اليمن الديمقراطية :

代表民主也门:

In the name of Democratic Yemen:

Au nom du Yémen démocratique:

От имени Демократического Йемена:

En nombre del Yemen Democrático:

باسم الدانمرك :

代表丹麦:

In the name of Denmark:

Au nom du Danemark:

От имени Дании:

En nombre de Dinamarca:

باسم جيبوتي :

代表吉布提:

In the name of Djibouti:

Au nom de Djibouti:

От имени Джибути:

En nombre de Djibouti:

باسم دومينيكا :

代表多米尼加:

In the name of Dominica:

Au nom de la Dominique:

От имени Доминики:

En nombre de Dominica:

باسم الجمهورية الدومينيكية :

代表多米尼加共和国:

In the name of the Dominican Republic:

Au nom de la République dominicaine:

От имени Доминиканской Республики:

En nombre de la República Dominicana:

[ANA ESTHER DE LA MAZA]

Dic. 30/87<sup>1</sup>

باسم اکوادور :

代表厄瓜多尔:

In the name of Ecuador

Au nom de l'Équateur:

От имени Эквадора:

En nombre del Ecuador:

[CARLOS TOBAR ZALDUMBIDE]<sup>2</sup>

Dec. 31, 1987

<sup>1</sup>30 December 1987—30 décembre 1987.

<sup>2</sup>See p. 216 of this volume for the text of the declaration made upon signature—Voir p. 216 du présent volume pour le texte de la déclaration faite lors de la signature.

باسم مصر:

**代表埃及:**

In the name of Egypt:

Au nom de l'Égypte:

От имени Египта:

En nombre de Égypte:

باسم السلفادور:

**代表萨尔瓦多:**

In the name of El Salvador:

Au nom d'El Salvador:

От имени Сальвадора:

En nombre de El Salvador:

باسم غينيا الاستوائية:

**代表赤道几内亚:**

In the name of Equatorial Guinea:

Au nom de la Guinée équatoriale:

От имени Экваториальной Гвинеи:

En nombre de Guinea Ecuatorial:

باسم اثيوبيا:

**代表埃塞俄比亚:**

In the name of Ethiopia:

Au nom de l'Éthiopie:

От имени Эфиопии:

En nombre de Etiópia:

باسم فيجي:

代表斐济:

In the name of Fiji:

Au nom de Fidji:

От имени Фиджи:

En nombre de Fiji:

[WINSTON THOMPSON]

25th November 1987

باسم فنلندا:

代表芬兰:

In the name of Finland:

Au nom de la Finlande:

От имени Финляндии:

En nombre de Finlandia:

[KELO KORHONEN]

Dec. 21, 1987

باسم فرنسا:

代表法国:

In the name of France:

Au nom de la France:

От имени Франции:

En nombre de Francia:

باسم غابون:

代表加蓬:

In the name of Gabon:

Au nom du Gabon:

От имени Габона:

En nombre del Gabón:

باسم غامبيا :

代表冈比亚:

In the name of Gambia:

Au nom de la Gambie:

От имени Гамбии:

En nombre de Gambia:

باسم الجمهورية الديمقراطية الألمانية :

代表德意志民主共和国:

In the name of the German Democratic Republic:

Au nom de la République démocratique allemande:

От имени Германской Демократической Республики:

En nombre de la República Democrática Alemana:

[DIETMAR HUCKE]<sup>1</sup>

29.12.87

باسم جمهورية ألمانيا الاتحادية :

代表德意志联邦共和国:

In the name of the Federal Republic of Germany:

Au nom de la République fédérale d'Allemagne:

От имени Федеративной Республики Германии:

En nombre de la República Federal de Alemania:

باسم غانا :

代表加纳:

In the name of Ghana:

Au nom du Ghana:

От имени Ганы:

En nombre de Ghana:

<sup>1</sup>See p. 217 of this volume for the text of the declaration made upon signature—Voir p. 217 du présent volume pour le texte de la déclaration faite lors de la signature.

باسم اليونان :

代表希腊:

In the name of Greece:

Au nom de la Grèce:

От имени Греции:

En nombre de Grecia:

باسم غرينادا :

代表格林纳达:

In the name of Grenada:

Au nom de la Grenade:

От имени Гренады:

En nombre de Granada:

باسم غواتيمالا :

代表危地马拉:

In the name of Guatemala:

Au nom du Guatemala:

От имени Гватемалы:

En nombre de Guatemala:

[RENÉ MONTES CÓBAR]

11 Dic. 87<sup>1</sup>

باسم غينيا :

代表几内亚:

In the name of Guinea:

Au nom de la Guinée:

От имени Гвинеи:

En nombre de Guinea:

<sup>1</sup>11 December 1987—11 décembre 1987.

باسم فينبا - بيساو :

代表几内亚比绍:

In the name of Guinea-Bissau:

Au nom de la Guinée-Bissau:

От имени Гвинеи-Бисау:

En nombre de Guinea-Bissau:

باسم غيانا :

代表圭亚那:

In the name of Guyana:

Au nom de la Guyane:

От имени Гвианы:

En nombre de Guyana:

[SAMUEL R. INSANALLY]

December 15, 1987

باسم هاييتي :

代表海地:

In the name of Haiti:

Au nom d'Haïti:

От имени Гаити:

En nombre de Haïti:

باسم الكرسي الرسولي :

代表教廷:

In the name of the Holy See:

Au nom du Saint-Siège:

От имени Святейшего престола:

En nombre de la Santa Sede:



باسم هندوراس:

代表洪都拉斯:

In the name of Honduras:

Au nom du Honduras:

От имени Гондураса:

En nombre de Honduras:

باسم هنغاريا:

代表匈牙利:

In the name of Hungary:

Au nom de la Hongrie:

От имени Венгрии:

En nombre de Hungría:

[MIKLÓS ENDREFFY]

30/12/87

باسم ايسلندا:

代表冰岛:

In the name of Iceland:

Au nom de l'Islande:

От имени Исландии:

En nombre de Islandia:

باسم الهند:

代表印度:

In the name of India:

Au nom de l'Inde:

От имени Индии:

En nombre de la India:

باسم اندونسيا :

代表印度尼西亚:

In the name of Indonesia:

Au nom de l'Indonésie:

От имени Индонезии:

En nombre de Indonesia:

باسم العراق :

代表伊拉克:

In the name of Iraq:

Au nom de l'Iraq:

От имени Ирака:

En nombre del Iraq:

باسم ايرلندا :

代表爱尔兰:

In the name of Ireland:

Au nom de l'Irlande:

От имени Ирландии:

En nombre de Irlanda:

باسم جمهورية ايران الاسلامية :

代表伊朗伊斯兰共和国:

In the name of the Islamic Republic of Iran:

Au nom de la République islamique d'Iran:

От имени Исламской Республики Иран:

En nombre de la República Islámica del Irán:

باسم اسرائيل:

代表以色列:

In the name of Israel:

Au nom d'Israël:

От имени Израиля:

En nombre de Israel:

باسم إيطاليا:

代表意大利:

In the name of Italy:

Au nom de l'Italie:

От имени Италии:

En nombre de Italia:

باسم جامايكا:

代表牙买加:

In the name of Jamaica:

Au nom de la Jamaïque:

От имени Ямайки:

En nombre de Jamaica:

باسم اليابان:

代表日本:

In the name of Japan:

Au nom du Japon:

От имени Японии:

En nombre del Japón:

[KIYOAKI KIKUCHI]

18 December, 1987

باسم الأردن :

代表约旦:

In the name of Jordan:

Au nom de la Jordanie:

От имени Иордании:

En nombre de Jordania:

باسم كينيا :

代表肯尼亚:

In the name of Kenya:

Au nom du Kenya:

От имени Кении:

En nombre de Kenya:

باسم كيريباتي :

代表基里巴斯:

In the name of Kiribati:

Au nom de Kiribati:

От имени Кирибати:

En nombre de Kiribati:

باسم الكويت :

代表科威特:

In the name of Kuwait:

Au nom du Koweït:

От имени Кувейта:

En nombre de Kuwait:

باسم جمهورية لاو الديمقراطية الشعبية :

代表老挝人民民主共和国:

In the name of the Lao People's Democratic Republic:

Au nom de la République démocratique populaire lao:

От имени Лаосской Народно-Демократической Республики:

En nombre de la República Democrática Popular Lao:

باسم لبنان :

代表黎巴嫩:

In the name of Lebanon:

Au nom du Liban:

От имени Ливана:

En nombre del Líbano:

باسم ليسوتو :

代表莱索托:

In the name of Lesotho:

Au nom du Lesotho:

От имени Лесото:

En nombre de Lesotho:

باسم ليبيريا :

代表利比里亚:

In the name of Liberia:

Au nom du Libéria:

От имени Либерии:

En nombre de Liberia:

باسم الجماهيرية العربية الليبية :

代表阿拉伯利比亚民众国:

In the name of the Libyan Arab Jamahiriya:

Au nom de la Jamahiriya arabe libyenne:

От имени Ливийской Арабской Джамахирии:

En nombre de la Jamahiriya Arabe Libia:

باسم لىختنشتاين :

代表列支敦士登:

In the name of Liechtenstein:

Au nom du Liechtenstein:

От имени Лихтенштейна:

En nombre de Liechtenstein:

باسم لكسمبرغ :

代表卢森堡:

In the name of Luxembourg:

Au nom du Luxembourg:

От имени Люксембурга:

En nombre de Luxemburgo:

باسم مدغشقر :

代表马达加斯加:

In the name of Madagascar:

Au nom de Madagascar:

От имени Мадагаскара:

En nombre de Madagascar:

باسم ملاوی :

代表馬拉維:

In the name of Malawi:

Au nom du Malawi:

От имени Малави:

En nombre de Malawi:

باسم ماليزيا :

代表馬來西亞:

In the name of Malaysia:

Au nom de la Malaisie:

От имени Малайзии:

En nombre de Malasia:

باسم ملديف :

代表马尔代夫:

In the name of Maldives:

Au nom des Maldives:

От имени Мальдивов:

En nombre de Maldivas:

باسم مالي :

代表馬里:

In the name of Mali:

Au nom du Mali:

От имени Мали:

En nombre de Malí:

باسم مالطة :

代表马耳他:

In the name of Malta:

Au nom de Malte:

От имени Мальты:

En nombre de Malta:

باسم موريتانيا :

代表毛里塔尼亚:

In the name of Mauritania:

Au nom de la Mauritanie:

От имени Мавритании:

En nombre de Mauritania:

باسم موريشوس :

代表毛里求斯:

In the name of Mauritius:

Au nom de Maurice:

От имени Маврикия:

En nombre de Mauricio:

باسم المكسيك :

代表墨西哥:

In the name of Mexico:

Au nom du Mexique:

От имени Мексики:

En nombre de México:



باسم موناكو:

代表摩纳哥:

In the name of Monaco:

Au nom de Monaco:

От имени Монако:

En nombre de Mónaco:

باسم منغوليا:

代表蒙古:

In the name of Mongolia:

Au nom de la Mongolie:

От имени Монголии:

En nombre de Mongolia:

باسم المغرب:

代表摩洛哥:

In the name of Morocco:

Au nom du Maroc:

От имени Марокко:

En nombre de Marruecos:

باسم موزامبيق:

代表莫桑比克:

In the name of Mozambique:

Au nom du Mozambique:

От имени Мозамбика:

En nombre de Mozambique:

باسم ناورو:

代表瑙鲁:

In the name of Nauru:

Au nom de Nauru:

От имени Науру:

En nombre de Nauru:

باسم نيبال:

代表尼泊尔:

In the name of Nepal:

Au nom du Népal:

От имени Непала:

En nombre de Nepal:

باسم هولندا:

代表荷兰:

In the name of the Netherlands:

Au nom des Pays-Bas:

От имени Нидерландов:

En nombre de los Países Bajos:

باسم نيوزيلندا:

代表新西兰:

In the name of New Zealand:

Au nom de la Nouvelle-Zélande:

От имени Новой Зеландии:

En nombre de Nueva Zelandia:

باسم نيكاراغوا :

代表尼加拉瓜:

In the name of Nicaragua:

Au nom du Nicaragua:

От имени Никарагуа:

En nombre de Nicaragua:

[NORA ASTORGA GADEA]

23/12/87

باسم النيجر :

代表尼日尔:

In the name of the Niger:

Au nom du Niger:

От имени Нигера:

En nombre del Níger:

باسم نيجيريا :

代表尼日利亚:

In the name of Nigeria:

Au nom du Nigéria:

От имени Нигерии:

En nombre de Nigeria:

باسم النرويج :

代表挪威:

In the name of Norway:

Au nom de la Norvège:

От имени Норвегии:

En nombre de Noruaga:

[ERIC VRAALSEN]

21 December 1987

باسم عمان :

代表阿曼:

In the name of Oman:

Au nom de l'Oman:

От имени Омана:

En nombre de Omán:

باسم پاکستان :

代表巴基斯坦:

In the name of Pakistan:

Au nom du Pakistan:

От имени Пакистана

En nombre del Pakistán:

باسم بنما :

代表巴拿马:

In the name of Panama:

Au nom du Panama:

От имени Панамы:

En nombre de Panamá:

[JORGE EDUARDO RITTER]

30/XII/87

باسم بابوا غينيا الجديدة :

代表巴布亚新几内亚:

In the name of Papua New Guinea:

Au nom de la Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée:

От имени Папуа-Новой Гвинеи:

En nombre de Papua Nueva Guinea:

[RENAGI R. LOHIA]

31.12.87

باسم پاراگوائی :

代表巴拉圭:

In the name of Paraguay:

Au nom du Paraguay:

От имени Парагвая:

En nombre del Paraguay:

باسم پيرو :

代表秘鲁:

In the name of Peru:

Au nom du Pérou:

От имени Перу:

En nombre del Perú:

[CARLOS ALZAMORA TRAVERSO]

29/12/87

باسم الفلبين :

代表菲律宾:

In the name of the Philippines:

Au nom des Philippines:

От имени Филиппин:

En nombre de Filipinas:

[MANUAL MENDEZ]

30 XII 87

باسم بولندا :

代表波兰:

In the name of Poland:

Au nom de la Pologne:

От имени Польши:

En nombre de Polonia:

باسم البرتغال :

代表葡萄牙:

In the name of Portugal:

Au nom du Portugal:

От имени Португалии:

En nombre de Portugal:

باسم قطر :

代表卡塔尔:

In the name of Qatar:

Au nom du Qatar:

От имени Катара:

En nombre de Qatar:

باسم جمهورية كوريا :

代表大韩民国:

In the name of the Republic of Korea:

Au nom de la République de Corée:

От имени Корейской Республики:

En nombre de la República de Corea:

[KUN PARK]

31.12.87

باسم رومانيا :

代表罗马尼亚:

In the name of Romania:

Au nom de la Roumanie:

От имени Румынии:

En nombre de Rumania:

باسم رواندا :

代表卢旺达:

In the name of Rwanda:

Au nom du Rwanda:

От имени Руанды:

En nombre de Rwanda:

باسم سانت كيتس ونيفيس

代表圣基茨和尼维斯。

In the name of Saint Kitts and Nevis:

Au nom de Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis:

От имени Сент-Китс и Невис:

En nombre de Saint Kitts y Nevis:

باسم سانت لوسيا :

代表圣卢西亚:

In the name of Saint Lucia:

Au nom de Sainte-Lucie:

От имени Сент-Люсии:

En nombre de Santa Lucía:

باسم سانت فنسنت وجزر غرينادين :

代表圣文森特和格林纳丁斯:

In the name of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines:

Au nom de Saint-Vincent-et-Grenadines:

От имени Сент-Винсента и Гренады:

En nombre de San Vicente y las Granadinas:

باسم ساموئا :

代表萨摩亚:

In the name of Samoa:

Au nom du Samoa:

От имени Самоа:

En nombre de Samoa:

باسم سان مارينو :

代表圣马力诺:

In the name of San Marino:

Au nom de Saint-Marin:

От имени Сан-Марино:

En nombre de San Marino:

باسم سان تومي وبرينسيبي :

代表圣多美和普林西比:

In the name of Sao Tome and Principe:

Au nom de Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe:

От имени Сан-Томе и Принсипи:

En nombre de Santo Tomé y Príncipe:



باسم المملكة العربية السعودية :

代表沙特阿拉伯:

In the name of Saudi Arabia:

Au nom de l'Arabie saoudite:

От имени Саудовской Аравии:

En nombre de Arabia Saudita:

باسم السنغال :

代表塞内加尔:

In the name of Senegal:

Au nom du Sénégal:

От имени Сенегала:

En nombre del Senegal:

باسم سيشيل :

代表塞舌尔:

In the name of Seychelles:

Au nom des Seychelles:

От имени Сейшельских островов:

En nombre de Seychelles:

باسم سيراليون :

代表塞拉利昂:

In the name of Sierra Leone:

Au nom de la Sierra Leone:

От имени Сьерра-Леоне:

En nombre de Sierra Leona:

باسم سنغافورة :

代表新加坡:

In the name of Singapore:

Au nom de Singapour:

От имени Сингапура:

En nombre de Singapur:

باسم جزر سليمان :

代表所罗门群岛:

In the name of Solomon Islands:

Au nom des Iles Salomon:

От имени Соломоновых Островов:

En nombre de las Islas Salomón:

باسم الصومال :

代表索马里:

In the name of Somalia:

Au nom de la Somalie:

От имени Сомали:

En nombre de Somalia:

باسم افريقيا الجنوبية

代表南非:

In the name of South Africa:

Au nom de l'Afrique du Sud:

От имени Южной Африки:

En nombre de Sudáfrica:

[ALBERT LESLIE MANLEY]

31 December 1987

باسم اسبانيا :

代表西班牙:

In the name of Spain:

Au nom de l'Espagne:

От имени Испании:

En nombre de España:

باسم سری لانکا :

代表斯里兰卡:

In the name of Sri Lanka:

Au nom de Sri Lanka:

От имени Шри Ланки:

En nombre de Sri Lanka:

باسم السودان :

代表苏丹:

In the name of the Sudan:

Au nom du Soudan:

От имени Судана:

En nombre del Sudán:

باسم سورينام :

代表苏里南:

In the name of Suriname:

Au nom du Suriname:

От имени Суринама:

En nombre de Suriname:

باسم سوازيلند :

代表斯威士兰:

In the name of Swaziland:

Au nom du Swaziland:

От имени Свазиленда:

En nombre de Swazilandia:

[T. L. L. DLAMINI]

14th December, 1987

باسم السويد :

代表瑞典:

In the name of Sweden:

Au nom de la Suède:

От имени Швеции:

En nombre de Suecia:

[ANDERS FERM]

15 December 1987

باسم سويسرا :

代表瑞士:

In the name of Switzerland:

Au nom de la Suisse:

От имени Швейцарии:

En nombre de Suiza:

باسم الجمهورية العربية السورية:

代表阿拉伯叙利亚共和国:

In the name of the Syrian Arab Republic:

Au nom de la République arabe syrienne:

От имени Сирийской Арабской Республики:

En nombre de la République Arabe Siria:

باسم تايلند:

代表泰国:

In the name of Thailand:

Au nom de la Thaïlande:

От имени Таиланда:

En nombre de Taïlandia:

باسم توغو:

代表多哥:

In the name of Togo:

Au nom du Togo:

От имени Того:

En nombre del Togo:

باسم تونغا:

代表汤加:

In the name of Tonga:

Au nom des Tonga:

От имени Тонга:

En nombre de Tonga:

باسم ترينيداد وتوباغو:

代表特立尼达和多巴哥:

In the name of Trinidad and Tobago:

Au nom de la Trinité-et-Tobago:

От имени Тринидада и Тобаго:

En nombre de Trinidad y Tabago:

باسم تونس:

代表突尼斯:

In the name of Tunisia:

Au nom de la Tunisie:

От имени Туниса:

En nombre de Túnez:

باسم ترکیه:

代表土耳其:

In the name of Turkey:

Au nom de la Turquie:

От имени Турции:

En nombre de Turquía:

باسم توفالو:

代表图瓦卢:

In the name of Tuvalu:

Au nom de Tuvalu:

От имени Тувалу:

En nombre de Tuvalu:

باسم أوغندا:

代表乌干达:

In the name of Uganda:

Au nom de l'Ouganda:

От имени Уганды:

En nombre de Uganda:

باسم جمهورية اوكرانيا الاشتراكية السوفياتية:

代表乌克兰苏维埃社会主义共和国:

In the name of the Ukrainian Soviet Socialist Republic:

Au nom de la République socialiste soviétique d'Ukraine:

От имени Украинской Советской Социалистической Республики:

En nombre de la República Socialista Soviética de Ucrania:

باسم اتحاد الجمهوريات الاشتراكية السوفياتية:

代表苏维埃社会主义共和国联盟:

In the name of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics:

Au nom de l'Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques:

От имени Союза Советских Социалистических Республик:

En nombre de la Unión de Repúblicas Socialistas Soviéticas:

[ALEKSANDR MIKHAILOVICH BELONOGOV]<sup>1</sup>

30.12.87

باسم الامارات العربية المتحدة:

代表阿拉伯联合酋长国:

In the name of the United Arab Emirates:

Au nom des Emirats arabes unis:

От имени Объединенных Арабских Эмиратов:

En nombre de los Emiratos Arabes Unidos:

<sup>1</sup>See p. 217 of this volume for the text of the declaration made upon signature—Voir p. 217 du présent volume pour le texte de la déclaration faite lors de la signature.

باسم المملكة المتحدة لبريطانيا العظمى وأيرلندا الشمالية :

代表大不列颠及北爱尔兰联合王国 :

In the name of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland:

Au nom du Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord:

От имени Соединенного Королевства Великобритании и Северной Ирландии:

En nombre del Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del Norte:

باسم جمهورية تنزانيا المتحدة :

代表坦桑尼亚联合共和国 :

In the name of the United Republic of Tanzania:

Au nom de la République-Unie de Tanzanie:

От имени Объединенной Республики Танзания:

En nombre de la República Unida de Tanzania:

باسم الولايات المتحدة الأمريكية :

代表美利坚合众国 :

In the name of the United States of America:

Au nom des Etats-Unis d'Amérique:

От имени Соединенных Штатов Америки:

En nombre de los Estados Unidos de América:

باسم أوروغواي :

代表乌拉圭 :

In the name of Uruguay:

Au nom de l'Uruguay:

От имени Уругвая:

En nombre del Uruguay:



باسم فانواتو:

代表瓦努阿图:

In the name of Vanuatu:

Au nom de Vanuatu:

От имени Вануату:

En nombre de Vanuatu:

باسم فنزويلا:

代表委内瑞拉:

In the name of Venezuela:

Au nom du Venezuela:

От имени Венесуэлы:

En nombre de Venezuela:

باسم فيت نام:

代表越南社会主义共和国:

In the name of Viet Nam:

Au nom du Viet Nam:

От имени Вьетнама:

En nombre de Viet Nam:

باسم اليمن:

代表也门:

In the name of Yemen:

Au nom du Yémen:

От имени Йемена:

En nombre del Yemen:

باسم يوغوسلافيا :

代表南斯拉夫:

In the name of Yugoslavia:

Au nom de la Yougoslavie:

От имени Югославии:

En nombre de Yugoslavia:

باسم زائير :

代表扎伊尔:

In the name of Zaïre:

Au nom du Zaïre:

От имени Заира:

En nombre del Zaïre:

باسم زامبيا :

代表赞比亚:

In the name of Zambia:

Au nom de la Zambie:

От имени Замбии:

En nombre de Zambia:

باسم زيمبابوي :

代表津巴布韦:

In the name of Zimbabwe:

Au nom du Zimbabwe:

От имени Зимбабве:

En nombre de Zimbabwe:

باسم المجتمع الاقتصادي الأوروبي :

代表欧洲经济共同体:

In the name of the European Economic Community:

Au nom de la Communauté économique européenne:

От имени Европейского экономического сообщества:

En nombre de la Comunidad Económica Europea:

[MAURIZIO FRANCINI]

DECLARATIONS MADE UPON  
SIGNATURE

CUBA

DÉCLARATIONS FAITES LORS  
DE LA SIGNATURE

CUBA

[SPANISH TEXT—TEXTE ESPAGNOL]

“La firma de la República de Cuba al Convenio Internacional del Azúcar, 1987, no podrá interpretarse como el reconocimiento o aceptación por parte del Gobierno de la República de Cuba, del Gobierno racista de Sudáfrica, que no representa al pueblo sudafricano y que por su práctica sistemática de la política discriminatoria del *apartheid*, ha sido expulsado de Organismos Internacionales, recibido la condena de la Organización de las Naciones Unidas y la repulsa de todos los pueblos del mundo.”

[TRANSLATION]

The signature by the Republic of Cuba of the International Sugar Agreement, 1987, shall not be interpreted as recognition or acceptance on the part of the Government of the Republic of Cuba of the racist Government of South Africa, which does not represent the South African people and which, because of its systematic practice of the discriminatory policy of *apartheid*, has been expelled from international agencies, condemned by the United Nations and rejected by all the peoples of the world.

[TRADUCTION]

La signature par la République de Cuba de l'Accord international sur le sucre de 1987 ne pourra être interprétée comme impliquant la reconnaissance ou l'acceptation par le Gouvernement cubain du Gouvernement raciste d'Afrique du Sud, qui ne représente pas le peuple sud-africain et auquel la pratique systématique de la politique discriminatoire d'*apartheid* a valu d'être expulsé d'organismes internationaux, condamné par l'Organisation des Nations Unies et rejeté par tous les peuples du monde.

ECUADOR

ÉQUATEUR

[SPANISH TEXT—TEXTE ESPAGNOL]

“El Gobierno del Ecuador considera de suma importancia la negociación de un Convenio Internacional del Azúcar de carácter económico, que contenga disposiciones eficaces para estabilizar tanto el mercado mundial, que registra una creciente contracción, como el precio del producto, cuyo deterioro es sistemático. Por otra parte, considera irregular la distribución desigual de votos para cargas financieras y adopción de decisiones, medida que entiende como excepcional y temporal y que no puede constituir precedente para futuras negociaciones, por lo expuesto, si bien no obstaculiza el consenso a base des cual se ha llegado al Convenio, el Gobierno del Ecuador deja a salvo su posición respecto de los puntos materia de la presente declaración.”

[TRANSLATION]

The Government of Ecuador attaches the utmost importance to the negotiation of an International Sugar Agreement containing effective provisions for stabilizing both the

[TRADUCTION]

Le Gouvernement équatorien considère comme extrêmement importante la négociation d'un accord international sur le sucre de caractère économique, contenant des

world market, which continues to shrink, and the price of sugar, which is declining steadily. On the other hand, the Government of Ecuador considers unusual the unequal distribution of votes for financial obligations and decision-making and understands it to be an exceptional, temporary measure which cannot create a precedent for future negotiations. Therefore, while the Government of Ecuador does not oppose the consensus on which the Agreement is based, it reserves its position on the points raised in this declaration.

dispositions efficaces pour stabiliser tant le marché mondial, qui enregistre une contraction croissante, que le prix du produit qui ne cesse de baisser. Il considère par ailleurs comme irrégulière la répartition inégale des voix concernant les charges financières et l'adoption de décisions, disposition qui, à son avis, est exceptionnelle et provisoire et ne peut constituer un précédent pour les futures négociations. Vu ce qui précède, le Gouvernement équatorien ne s'oppose pas au consensus qui a permis d'élaborer l'accord, mais il réserve sa position en ce qui concerne les points qui font l'objet de la présente déclaration.

*GERMAN DEMOCRATIC  
REPUBLIC*

*RÉPUBLIQUE DÉMOCRATIQUE  
ALLEMANDE*

[GERMAN TEXT—TEXTE ALLEMAND]

“Die Teilnahme der Regierung der Deutschen Demokratischen Republik am Internationalen Zuckerabkommen 1987 bedeutet keine Aenderung ihrer Haltung zu verschiedenen internationalen Organisationen.”

[TRANSLATION]

[TRADUCTION]

The participation of the Government of the German Democratic Republic in the International Sugar Agreement 1987 does not imply any change of its position towards various international organizations.

La participation du Gouvernement de la République démocratique allemande à l'Accord international de 1987 sur le sucre n'implique aucune modification de sa position à l'égard des diverses organisations internationales.

*UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST  
REPUBLICS*

*UNION DES RÉPUBLIQUES  
SOCIALISTES SOVIÉTIQUES*

[RUSSIAN TEXT—TEXTE RUSSE]

“В свете известной позиции по корейскому вопросу Союз Советских Социалистических Республик не может признать правомёрым наименование “Корейская Республика”, содержащееся в Приложении “В” к Соглашению”.

[TRANSLATION]

[TRADUCTION]

In view of its well-known position on the Korean question, the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics cannot recognize as lawful the designation “Republic of Korea” contained in annex B to the Agreement.

Etant donné sa position bien connue sur la question de Corée, l'Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques ne peut reconnaître comme légale la désignation «République de Corée» figurant à l'annexe B de l'Accord.

DECLARATION MADE UPON NOTIFI-  
CATION OF PROVISIONAL APPLI-  
CATION

*CUBA*

*[Confirming the declaration made upon  
signature; see p. 216 of this volume.]*

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DÉCLARATION FAITE LORS DE LA  
NOTIFICATION D'APPLICATION  
PROVISOIRE

*CUBA*

*[Avec confirmation de la déclaration  
faite lors de la signature; voir p. 216 du  
présent volume.]*

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